

# County Lines

Information for parents and carers of children aged 11+

## What is County Lines?

County Lines is a form of criminal exploitation involving the transport and sale of drugs. It can involve moving drugs and money from one street to the next, or from one end of the country to the other, and the people who do the 'running' are often children who have been targeted and groomed into doing so by criminal gangs. Drugs are advertised by text message on dedicated 'deal lines' and on social media. Some of the platforms used are lesser known: Signal and Kick are two examples.

## How do Criminals exploit children?

### TARGET

Criminals will watch an area - e.g. children coming and going from school or hanging around a park - to see if they can spot a particularly vulnerable child. They will then strike up a friendship and get to know them before moving to the 'test' stage.

### TEST

The criminal will offer gifts such as money, expensive trainers, a phone, and will aim to make the child feel special and part of the gang. They will then test the child's loyalty by asking them to run small errands or hold onto items for them, whilst rewarding this loyalty with more gifts.

### TRAP

The criminal will now control the child by isolating them from their friends and family, making threats against them if the child tells anyone about what the gang does. They will demand payback for all the gifts previously given, which could include moving and selling drugs, and sexual exploitation. The child will now feel indebted and trapped.

## How do I protect my child, and what are the signs that a child could be being criminally exploited?

Be curious about their friendship groups and where they are when they're not at school or at home. Make sure they know they can come to you if they are approached by new 'friends' when they are out and about, especially older people. Remind them about Childline as a source of support, too. If you have concerns, share them with family members and the Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) at your child's school. Signs could include changes in behaviour, being particularly active on and defensive about their phone, staying up late, and acquiring new clothes and jewellery: there are many more. Visit NSPCC for more information.

### Support

[unseenuk.org](http://unseenuk.org)  
[missingpeople.org.uk](http://missingpeople.org.uk)  
[nspcc.org.uk](http://nspcc.org.uk)  
[Crimestoppers-uk.org/fearless](http://Crimestoppers-uk.org/fearless)

### Report

You can report any information to the police via [norfolk.police.uk](http://norfolk.police.uk) or by calling us on **101**. Always dial **999** in an emergency.

